

Traditional Based Education Basandi Syarak Syarak Basandi Kitabullah Facing the Era of Smart Society 5.0

Siska Tresia Oktari¹, Darmansyah²✉

^{1,2}Department of Primary Education, Graduate School of Padang State University.

✉ tresiaoktarisiska@gmail.com

Abstract. Education is a conscious effort that assists humans in increasing their intellectual and mental abilities in increasing creativity as individuals and social beings in facing and adapting to changes and developments of the times. Until now, humans have arrived at the era of *smart society 5.0* which is marked by the increasingly centralized role of technology in human life. The concept of *smart society 5.0* allows humans to live side by side with technology in order to improve the quality of life in a sustainable manner. The religion of Islam has never prevented its followers from following the progress and developments of the times, including advances in communication technology. Many Minangkabau people embrace Islam. Basandi Syarak Syarak Basandi Kitabullah adat is a guideline for the Minangkabau tribe in carrying out their daily lives. Basandi Syarak Syarak Basandi Kitabullah adat is a hereditary culture that is firmly held by the Minangkabau people.

Keywords: Education, adat basandi syarak syarak bsandi Kitabullah, *smart society 5.0*

How to Cite: Oktari, Siska T., Darmansyah. (2023). Traditional Based Education Basandi Syarak Syarak Basandu Kitabullah Facing the Era of Smart Society 5.0. *Proceeding The 5th International Conference on Elementary Education*, 5(1), 577-580

INTRODUCTION

The quality of a nation can be measured through the education that is being carried out by that nation. If a nation wants to be seen and placed in world relations that are dignified, advanced and modern, then the first thing that must be done is to develop the world of education with various innovation changes that are relevant and have healthy competitiveness for the nation's children. Because education is a conscious and planned effort in shaping human beings in increasing intellectual and mental abilities in increasing creativity as individuals and social beings in facing and adapting to changes and developments of the times. Someone who is carrying out education can develop his potential, both spiritually and skillfully.

The majority of the Minangkabau people are Muslim by referring to the traditional saying of Basandi Syarak Syarak Basandi Kitabullah, so as to obtain a person who makes himself a servant of faith and piety to Allah SWT by having a personality of noble character. A Muslim should have a personality that is in accordance with the instructions and demands of Islamic teachings contained in the Al-Quran and Al-Hadith. As Allah says in Surah Yusuf verse 111 which means: *Indeed, in their stories there is a lesson for people who have sense. (The Koran) is not a fabricated story, but justifies the previous (books), explains everything, and (as) guidance and mercy for those who believe.*

Based on the above verses, it can be concluded that the Koran is a source of guidance given by Allah SWT to his pious servants. The Koran is not just a book to read but a guide to life for those who are pious. Adat in Minangkabau is a procedure used to regulate human relations with other human beings guided by the Koran.

The millennial generation is a quality and balanced generation, both in terms of religion, education and skills, civilization, welfare and social affairs. The steps that must be passed in order to create a millennial generation are to instill strong elements of sharia, aqidah and morals so as to give birth to a pious millennial generation. Provision of knowledge and skills based on technological skills can give birth to a creative and innovative generation. Providing a good environment and culture can create a generation with integrity and character.

Society 5.0 is a human-centered society that balances economic progress with solving social problems through a system that highly integrates virtual space and physical space. With the birth of society 5.0, it is hoped that it will create technology in the field of education that does not change the teacher's role in teaching religious education related to morals.

METHOD

This research is a qualitative research with a literature study approach. Sources of research data are journals, articles, books, and other relevant references.

RESULTS

The Role of Education in the Era of Society 5.0

(Education, Society, and Putra 2019) *Society 5.0* education, namely people who can take advantage of today's technology either as a solution to a problem or another. In addition, this era of *society* is an important factor in improving the quality of human resources who are no less intelligent than human resources in other countries. The following describes the role of education in the era of *society 5.0*

1. Advancing the quality of human resources (HR)

Education has a very important role to improve the quality of qualified human resources. If not, then Indonesia's human resources cannot compete with people from other parts of the world. In preparing quality human resources, it is required to be able to carry out quality education as well. Education in the era of *society 5.0* requires everyone to be more creative, innovative, productive, adaptive, and also competitive which is known as 21st century life skills known as 4C, namely *Creativity, Critical Thinking, Communication, Collaboration*.

2. Plays an important role in learning activities

In learning activities, it can be interpreted as the number of learning resources that can be used in finding appropriate teaching materials. In addition, several online learning applications can be used to facilitate the learning process.

3. The creation of quality education

Quality education can be created from the creativity of teachers and students when learning takes place. This creativity can arise by following the development of existing technology.

4. Students are required to have basic literacy skills

The role of education in the era of *society 5.0* is that it requires students to have basic literacy skills totaling 6, namely scientific numeracy, information, financial, cultural and civic literacy. Other competencies that must be possessed are being able to think critically, creatively, reason, communicate, collaborate and problem solve.

The development of society 1.0 to society 5.0

Society or *society* is a person or group of people who form a semi-closed or semi-open system where most of the interactions are between individuals who are in that group. We can see the rapid development of *society* by comparing the life of *society* in ancient times with today. The existence of *society 5.0* describes the 5th form of *society* in the history of the development of human life. The following is the journey of *society 1.0* to *society 5.0*

1. *Society 1.0*

At this time humans began to know about forming a group into *society*. Humans defend themselves by hunting for food and moving from place to place to survive. Humans made simple tools and used natural forces such as fire to cook and protect themselves.

2. *Society 2.0*

Referred to as the agricultural era or agriculture revolution. Humans focus on developing science because by cultivating crops, humans do not have to worry about hunting and moving around to find a place to live that has a source of food. In this era, humans began to settle down and build more complex societies, so that various kingdoms appeared, writing was introduced, until big cities began to stand.

3. *Society 3.0*

With people who are increasingly focused on farming accompanied by an increasingly complex number of people, the need for additional food and clothing is increasing. With existing knowledge, humans began to build factories by producing something to meet human needs. Humans work in factories with a wage system.

4. *Society 4.0*

The growing science and technology makes people familiar with computers to the internet so they can get information quickly. The flow of data that is so fast makes human life seem like there is no distance in space and time. In this technological era, the industry is competing to build a product that helps people more easily obtain information.

5. *Society 5.0*

Society 5.0 is a refinement of *society 4.0* where technology is part of human beings themselves, technology is not only used as a source of information, but is also used to facilitate everyday human life. *Society 5.0* emphasizes an integrated, fast and easy human life. For example in the use of computers with the internet in facilitating obtaining information. The existence of *society 5.0* makes human life more practical and economical. So that technology does not dominate humans but humans get a better and more comfortable quality of life. (2021 era)

According to the origin of the development of *Society 5.0*, namely Japan, the government defines *Society 5.0* as "A human-centered society that balances economic advances with the resolution of social problems by a system that highly integrates cyberspace and physical space". This definition explains that *Society 5.0* is an idea and concept that brings major changes in solving societal problems by utilizing technology and taking into account human and humanities aspects. (Definition of Era Society 5.0 Post-Industrial Revolution 4.0 | Journalistic Communication Blog Media Humas nd)

In the era of *society 5.0*, the internet provides more information that humans need. There are 4 changes that have occurred in technological developments based on the concept of *society 5.0*, namely health, transportation facilities, infrastructure and management. Even though the originator of *society 5.0* is Japan, Indonesia must prepare its generation to face this era. One of them is paying attention to the world of education and culture so that all risks arising from the development of the era of *society 5.0* can be properly anticipated.

Indonesia must prepare itself in facing all challenges and obstacles as well as opportunities that will be obtained in the era of *society 5.0* which is marked by technological developments that can help the Indonesian people achieve their goals, namely educating the nation's life. To achieve this goal, there are two important factors that can determine the direction in which a nation will go, namely education and culture.

Education and culture are systems that are interconnected with one another. Education as a means to prepare the intelligence of the nation's children, while culture as a means of strengthening "soft skills" so that superior human beings are formed in facing the era of *smart society 5.0*. One of the ways that the Indonesian people, especially the Minangkabau people, can take in facing the era of *smart society 5.0* is by carrying out education based on adat, basandi, syarak, syarak, basandi, Kitabullah.

Adat Basandi Syarak Syarak Basandi Kitabullah

Adat Basandi Syarak Syarak Basandi Kitabullah, is a Minangkabau proverb which is used as a guide in carrying out daily life. Where are the habits applied in society, both behavior and attitudes encoded in syaraq. For the Minangkabau people, adat is guided by syarak (religion) and syarak is guided by the Kitabullah (the book of Allah).

According to the Minangkabau people, the adat basandi syarak syarak basandi kitabullah is a way of life that must be implemented. If the Minang people leave Islam, they are said to be no longer Minang people. Therefore, the Minang people must hold fast to practicing Islam so that they can carry out and apply the traditional values of basandi syarak syarak basandi Kitabullah.

By arriving at the era of *smart society 5.0*, we are required to be able to participate and participate so that we don't miss the information and activities that we do can be facilitated by this era. So that we are not negatively impacted in the era of *smart society 5.0*, we must adhere to religious teachings by carrying out education based on adat, Sandi Syarak Syarak Basandi Kitabullah.

REFERENCE

Era, Learning D I. 2021. "2021." (November): 265–76. Education, Challenges, Facing Society, and

Pristian Hadi Putra. 2019. "Society 5.0." 19(02): 99–110.

"Understanding of Era Society 5.0 Post-Industrial Revolution 4.0 | Journalistic Communication Blog Media Humas." <https://www.komunikasipraktis.com/2021/09/pengertian-era-society-50-pasca.html> (November 18, 2022).

<https://sis.binus.ac.id/2020/06/09/perkembangan-society-1-0-dinding-society-5-0/>

<https://www.smadwiwarna.sch.id/peran-dik-di-era-society-5-0/>